1 SAMUEL

First Samuel is actually the first half of a single book that was divided into two parts, because together they were too long to fit on one scroll. The books are named for one of the main characters, who was a prophet and also the last judge to lead Israel.

The first part of 1 Samuel tells about the life of Samuel and how he helped Israel’s army fight against enemies that were making raids in Israel. But when he grew old, the people decided to ask the Lord for a king who could lead the army.

In the second part of this book the Lord told Samuel to appoint Saul son of Kish to be the first king of Israel. Saul and his oldest son Jonathan won several battles against the Ammonites and Philistines, but Saul did not completely obey the Lord.

In the third part of the book, the Lord told Samuel to secretly appoint a young man named David to be the next king. The book tells how David soon became a national hero after he killed the giant Philistine warrior, Goliath from Gath. But as David continued to become more popular, Saul became suspicious of David. Saul tried to have him killed, even though David was married to Saul’s daughter Michal and was best friends with Saul's son Jonathan. The rest of 1 Samuel tells how David escaped and became the leader of his own small army in the desert. Saul continued to hunt for David, and so David finally had to lead his followers to Philistia to be safe from Saul.

The book concludes with the death of Saul and his sons in a battle with the Philistine army. The Lord was keeping his promise to make David the king of Israel.

OUTLINE

I. The Birth and Early Childhood of Samuel (1:1-2:10)
II. Samuel at the Sacred Tent (2:11-4:1)
III. The Sacred Chest is Captured and Returned (4:1-7:2)
IV. Samuel as the Leader of Israel (7:3-17)
V. Saul, the First King of Israel (8:1-11:15)
VI. Samuel’s Farewell Speech (12:1-25)
VII. Saul Disobeys the Lord, and the Lord Rejects Him as King (13:1-15:35)
VIII. The Lord Chooses David to be the Next King (15:35-16:13)
IX. David Plays a Harp for Saul (16:14-23)
X. David Kills Goliath (17:1-18:5)
XI. Saul Tries to Kill David (18:6-30)
XII. Jonathan, Michal, Samuel, and Ahimelech Help David (19:1-21:9)
XIII. David Runs from Saul (21:10-22:5)
XIV. Saul Kills the Priests of the Lord (22:6-23)
XV. David Refuses to Kill Saul (23:1-26:25)
XVI. David in Philistia (26:25-27:12)
XVII. Saul Talks with Samuel’s Ghost (28:1-25)
XVIII. David Rescues the Families of His Troops (29:1-30:31)
XIX. Saul and His Sons Die in Battle Against the Philistines (31:1-13)

BIBLE BLURB (from @biblesummary)
1Sam1: Hannah had no children. She cried out to the LORD, "Remember your servant." She bore a son, Samuel, and took him to Eli the priest.
1Sam2: Hannah prayed, "The LORD humbles and lifts up." Eli's sons did evil but Samuel served the LORD. A prophet condemned the house of Eli.
1Sam3: The LORD called Samuel. Eli told Samuel to answer, "Speak, LORD." The LORD told Samuel that he was about to judge the house of Eli.
1Sam4: The Israelites were defeated by the Philistines and Eli's sons were killed. When Eli heard that the ark had been captured, he died.
1Sam5: The Philistines put the ark in their temple. Their god fell on his face before it. The city became cursed so they sent the ark away.
1Sam6: The Philistines sent the ark away with guilt offerings. The people of Beth Shemesh found it and rejoiced but some were struck down.
1Sam7: The ark was taken to Kiriat-jearim. The Philistines attacked Israel. Samuel cried out to the LORD and the Israelites defeated them.
1Sam8: The elders of Israel asked Samuel to appoint a king. Samuel warned them what it would mean. The LORD told Samuel to give them a king.
1Sam9: Saul went looking for his father's donkeys. The LORD told Samuel to anoint him ruler of Israel. Samuel invited Saul to eat with him.
1Sam10: Samuel anointed Saul and gave him signs. The Spirit of God came upon Saul and he prophesied. Samuel invited Saul to eat with him.
1Sam11: The Ammonites attacked Jabesh-gilead. Saul gathered the Israelites and defeated the Ammonites. The people made Saul king at Gilgal.
1Sam12: Samuel said, "The LORD brought your fathers out of Egypt. Now he has given you the king you asked for. Fear the LORD and serve him."
1Sam13: The Philistines camped at Michmash. Saul made offerings to the LORD by himself. Samuel told Saul that his kingdom would not last.
1Sam14: Saul's son Jonathan went against the Philistines and routed them. Saul made an oath that no one should eat but Jonathan was spared.
1Sam15: The LORD told Saul to destroy Amalek but Saul spared King Agag. Samuel told Saul that the LORD had rejected him. Samuel killed Agag.
1Sam16: The LORD sent Samuel to anoint Jesse's son David as king. The Spirit came upon David. Saul sent for David to play the harp for him.
1Sam17: A Philistine champion named Goliath challenged the Israelites. David killed Goliath with a sling and a stone. The Philistines fled.
1Sam18: Jonathan loved David. Saul set David over the army but became jealous and tried to kill him. David married Saul's daughter Michal.
1Sam19: Jonathan warned David about Saul. David escaped and fled to Samuel. Saul went after David but the Spirit of God made him prophesy.
1Sam20: David and Jonathan agreed a sign. Saul was angry with Jonathan when David was not at the feast. Jonathan told David, "Go quickly!"
1Sam21: Ahimelech the priest gave David consecrated bread and Goliath's sword. David fled to King Achish of Gath and pretended he was mad.

**LUKE**

**OUTLINE**
I. Why Luke Wrote this Book (1:1-4)
II. The Births of John the Baptist and Jesus (1:5-2:52)
III. The Message of John the Baptist (3:1-20)
IV. The Baptism and Temptation of Jesus (3:21-4:13)
V. Jesus' Ministry in Galilee (4:14-9:50)
VI. Jesus Goes from Galilee to Jerusalem (9:51-19:27)
VII. Jesus' Last Week: His Trial and Death (19:28-23:56)
VIII. Jesus is Alive (24:1-12)
IX. Jesus Appears, He is Taken to Heaven (24:13-53)

**BIBLE BLURB (from @biblesummary)**
Lk12: Jesus said, "Even the hairs of your head are numbered. Sell your possessions. Be ready for the Son of Man. I came to bring division."
Lk13: Jesus said, "Repent or you will perish." He healed a woman on the Sabbath. He said, "Seek the narrow door. I must go on to Jerusalem."
Lk14: Jesus said, "Choose the lowest place. A man gave a banquet but his guests made excuses. To be my disciple you must carry your cross."
Lk15: Jesus said, "Heaven rejoices when a sinner repents. A son squandered his father's wealth. He returned and his father called a feast."
Getting to Know God Through His Book - 4 Questions - Ask...

Insight—what does the passage say? Paraphrase the main point(s) and the commands to follow, promises to claim, examples to follow (or avoid), etc.

Question—what don’t I understand? Need to know more about? How does this passage make me feel?

Praise—what does this passage teach me about God? Turn what the passage says into praise for the Lord’s goodness, power, holiness, wisdom, etc.

Apply—what is God saying to me from this passage? Confess how you have not followed it. Pray, asking God to help you obey. Get quiet and ask God to speak to you.

Journal—write out your prayers, thoughts, responses to God and His Word

HOW TO PRAY

Scripture is God speaking to us. Prayer is us speaking to and listening to God. Jesus gave us the model in the Lord’s Prayer (Mt 6). Keep your relationship fresh with the Lord by both reading and praying - two way communication. Remember to look up like Jesus did when He prayed.

1. Our Father who art in heaven, hallowed by thy name – focus on God, adore, praise, thank Him – long to see His glory and honor.
2. Thy Kingdom come, Thy will be done – ask for what you know will please Him, pray back the Scripture – that is His will.
3. Give us this day our daily bread – ask for your needs and others to be met.
4. Forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us – ask for forgiveness, from God, and from others you may have hurt. Ask God to help you forgive and restore others too. Ask Him to get rid of bitterness and have love & compassion for those who have hurt you.
5. And lead us not into temptation – ask God to take over your day, protect you and others from evil.
6. For thine is the kingdom, power & glory – end by re-focusing on God, His kingdom, power, and glory!
7. Listen – ask God to speak to you by His Spirit – always test what you hear by His Word.
8. Pray the Blind Bartimaeus Prayer (Mark 10) – Tell God what you feel, what you want, and ask God what you should do to get what you want (if what you want is right).